# ONCOLOGY NURSE NAVIGATION

Carrie Czech, RN, OCN Oncology Nurse Navigator – Breast Cancer Allina Health Cancer Institute November 8, 2022



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# **Disclosure**

• I have no relevant financial relationships to disclose.

## **OBJECTIVES**

Upon completion of this lecture, participants should be able to:

- Describe the role of the Oncology Nurse Navigator
- 2. Explain how the Oncology Nurse Navigator impacts the care/experience of the patient across the care continuum

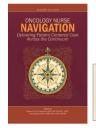
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# What is an Oncology Nurse Navigator?

ONS definition of Oncology Nurse Navigator:

The Oncology Nursing Society defines an oncology nurse navigator (ONN) as "a professional RN with oncology-specific clinical knowledge who offers individualized assistance to patients, families, and caregivers to help overcome healthcare system barriers. Using the nursing process, an ONN provides education and resources to facilitate informed decision making and timely access to quality health and psychosocial care throughout all phases of the cancer continuum". (1)

The first patient navigation program was created by Dr. Harold Freeman in New York City in 1990. The goal was to diminish the high breast cancer mortality rate in a population of poor African American women.



The ONS handbook on ONN, second version

# **Oncology Nurse Navigation**

# Consistent point of contact early after diagnosis and throughout journey

Primary Care & Specialty Care Partnership
Diagnostic work-up
Patient and Family Education
Shared Decision Making
Assess and address barriers to care
Attendance at initial consults and ad hoc
Manage transitions in care
Prevention of Readmission

Prevention of unnecessary ED Visits

# Whole Person Care and Addressing Barriers to Care

Referrals/connections to:

Social Work

Cancer Rehabilitation

**Oncology Dietitian** 

Genetics

**American Cancer Society** 

Palliative Care

Support Groups

Financial Assistance

Spiritual Care

Community Resources

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# Benefits of Nurse Navigation

Navigation exists because it provides value to patients and their families. It has been documented in evidence-based literature that navigation (2,3):

- Facilitates timely access to care
- Helps overcome barriers to care
- Positively impacts patient care outcomes
- Supports coordination of the care for the patient through the entire cancer care continuum
- Improves patient outcomes through education, support, and performance-improvement monitoring
- Facilitates communication between patients, family/caregivers, and the healthcare team
- Helps lower patient distress
- Helps patients identify financial and other support resources
- Provides cancer program and community resources
- Coordinates care with the multidisciplinary team from the time of diagnosis throughout treatment
- Ensures education and access to clinical trials
- Enhances patient satisfaction

- Consistent point of contact
- ❖ There to educate, advocate, navigate and support (patients and their care circle)
- Follow across the entire cancer care continuum, from diagnosis through survivorship
- $\ \ \, \mbox{\footnote{A}} \ \ \,$  Focused on the effects of cancer on quality of life, whole person care approach

# **Breast Cancer Nurse Navigation**

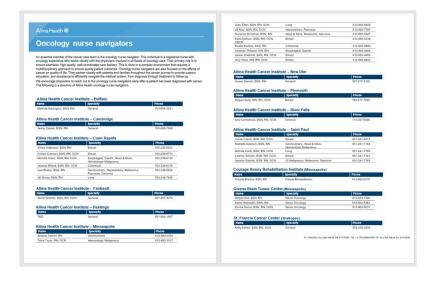
- Shared Decision Making for Early Stage Breast Cancer
- Body image
- Whole Person Care Oncology Dietitian, Integrative Medicine
- Connect patients to community resources like peer navigation
- Length of relationship
- Spectrum of patient ages

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### **ONN Standard Work**

- Cross continuum Oncology Nurse Navigation
- Project, Committees, Other
  - · Facilitate support group/s
  - Participate in the creation/updates to Patient Education Materials.
  - Participate in Allina Health Cancer Institute Program Committee Meetings.
  - Participate in Commission on Cancer Committee meetings, as appropriate by site.
  - · Participate in community events, Allina Health events.
  - · Special projects.
  - Advocate for quality. Highlight potential areas for quality improvement. Bring patient voice.
  - ONLC taskforce members one NN will sit on each of the three taskforces
  - Serious Illness Conversation work (role in SIC follow-up call)

## The Allina Health ONN team



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# What does Oncology Nurse Navigation mean to:

#### **Primary Care Providers**

- "I had a patient recently with an abnormal CT finding, and I was not sure who was the appropriate referral. [ONN name] helped guide me to the correct referral, changed the order as needed, discussed the plan with the patient and the appropriate specialist and got the plan scheduled. I know this patient is in good hands, and this started with [ONN name]. Thank you!"
- "[ONN name] does an amazing job helping patients navigate a new cancer diagnosis and also helping primary care providers, such as me, get patients connected into oncology services quickly. I just saw a patient this morning overwhelmed by a new cancer diagnosis but so happy with how quickly she is getting needed appointments, imaging and more. She said to me, "I don't need to worry about anything because I have [ONN name]!" Thank you for showing so much care to each patient and for your professionalism."

Allina P2P app > Specialty Providers > Oncology Nurse Navigators

# What does Oncology Nurse Navigation mean to:

#### Multidisciplinary colleagues

- "Applauding your follow through on an ER positive breast cancer patient that almost slipped through the cracks & missed getting a medical oncology referral. So appreciative of you following up with the surgeon & the patient & coordinating with our schedulers to get this patient seen. We're so happy you're here!"
- "[ONN name] showed an immense amount of compassion and KINDness by visiting her patient during a difficult and lonely hospital stay. Family visitors were not allowed, so he was alone. I am certain it was the bright spot in the patient's day to know that he matters so much to her. This is just one of the many acts that many acts that [ONN name] does often. She is a real tribute to the Nurse Navigation role!!"

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# What does Oncology Nurse Navigation mean to:

#### Patients and their care circle members

- "I felt cared for and comforted by everyone I interacted with. The surgeon and nurse navigator provided excellent education and instruction. They really took the time to make sure that I was well taken care of. Even though having a new cancer diagnosis is scary, this visit made me feel much less scared. Thank you!!"
- "Without the involvement of my excellent Nurse Navigator, I don't know how I would have gotten through the experience."
- "[ONN name] went the extra ten miles to be always available to answer my questions, coordinate appointments, and smooth out bumps in the road..."
- Wow, such comprehensive notes! These are what I wish I could see from every medical professional we visit—plain English and
  very easy to understand. You are a valuable member of your team which gives us great confidence when making our
  decision. We look forward to working with all of you.
- · Thanks so much for your efficiency!

# Oncology Nurse Navigation video on allinahealth.org

Oncology nurse navigation | Allina Health

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### **BIBLIOGRAPHY**

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# Please feel free to CONTACT ME

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